

Georgia in Spring (High Caucasus)

Cumulative Bird List

Column A: Number of tours (**out of 6**) on which this species has been seen

Column B: Number of days this species was seen on the **2015** tour

Column C: Maximum daily count for this species on the **2015** tour

Column D: H = Heard only; (H) = Mostly heard but some seen

<u>A</u>		<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>D</u>
5	Great Crested Grebe	2	20	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>
5	Little Grebe			<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>
1	Slavonian Grebe			<i>Podiceps auritus</i>
4	Black-necked grebe	1	1	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>
4	Great Cormorant	1	2	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>
2	Pygmy Cormorant			<i>Phalacrocorax pygmaeus</i>
3	Black-crowned Night Heron	2	3	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
2	Little Bittern	1	1	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>
2	Squacco Heron	1	4	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>
2	Cattle Egret			<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
4	Little Egret	1	2	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>
3	Great White Egret	1	1	<i>Egretta alba</i>
6	Grey Heron	2	12	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>
5	Purple Heron	4	2	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>
2	Black Stork			<i>Ciconia nigra</i>
1	Glossy Ibis			<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
1	Mute Swan			<i>Cygnus olor</i>
5	Ruddy Shelduck	2	2	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>
5	Mallard	1	2	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>
2	Northern Shoveler			<i>Anas clypeata</i>
2	Common Teal	1	3	<i>Anas crecca</i>
1	Garganey			<i>Anas querquedula</i>
1	Goldeneye			<i>Bucephala clangula</i>
1	Tufted Duck			<i>Aythya fuligula</i>
1	Pochard	1	1	<i>Aythya ferina</i>
4	White-tailed Eagle	2	2	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>
5	Honey Buzzard	1	1	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>
6	Black Kite	6	15	<i>Milvus migrans</i>
6	Lammergeier	4	3	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>
6	Egyptian Vulture	3	3	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>



6	Griffon Vulture	7	25	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>
6	Black Vulture	3	7	<i>Aegyptius monachus</i>
6	Short-toed Eagle	3	2	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>
6	Marsh Harrier	1	3	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>
1	Hen Harrier			<i>Circus cyaneus</i>
4	Pallid Harrier	1	1	<i>Circus macrourus</i>
6	Montagu's Harrier	4	12	<i>Circus pygargus</i>
3	Goshawk			<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>
6	Sparrowhawk	5	3	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>
5	Levant Sparrowhawk	1	1	<i>Accipiter brevipes</i>
6	Common (Steppe) Buzzard	7	20	<i>Buteo buteo vulpinus</i>
6	Long-legged Buzzard	3	4	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>
6	Lesser Spotted Eagle	3	3	<i>Aquila pomarina</i>
6	Steppe Eagle	4	2	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>
5	Imperial Eagle	3	4	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>
6	Golden Eagle	3	2	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>
6	Booted Eagle	2	1	<i>Hieraetus pennatus</i>
3	Osprey			<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
6	Common Kestrel	6	2	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>
2	Lesser Kestrel	2	6	<i>Falco naumanni</i>
1	Merlin			<i>Falco columbarius</i>
4	Hobby	2	2	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>
6	Peregrine	1	3	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
2	Saker	1	1	<i>Falco cherrug</i>
6	Caucasian Black Grouse	2	6	<i>Tetrao mlokosiewiczii</i>
6	Caucasian Snowcock	1	3	<i>Tetraogallus caucasicus</i>
5	Black Francolin	1	2	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>
4	Chukar			<i>Alectoris chukar</i>
2	Pheasant	1	3	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>
3	Quail			<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>
3	Moorhen			<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
6	Coot	1	1	<i>Fulica atra</i>
2	Water Rail			<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>
1	Common Crane			<i>Grus grus</i>
2	Demoiselle Crane	1	35	<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>
1	Little Bustard			<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>
3	Black-winged Stilt			<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>
6	Little Ringed Plover	3	6	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>
1	Northern Lapwing			<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>
1	Grey Plover			<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
2	Little Stint			<i>Calidris minuta</i>



2	Wood Sandpiper			<i>Tringa glareola</i>
1	Green Sandpiper			<i>Tringa ochropus</i>
1	Redshank			<i>Tringa totanus</i>
1	Spotted Redshank			<i>Tringa erythropus</i>
1	Ruff			<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>
1	Common Snipe			<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>
6	Common Sandpiper	6	4	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>
1	Terek Sandpiper			<i>Xenus cinereus</i>
1	Red-necked Phalarope			<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>
2	Stone Curlew			<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>
3	Black-headed Gull	2	20	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundis</i>
2	Caspian Gull			<i>Larus cacchinnans</i>
5	Armenian Gull	3	4	<i>Larus armenicus</i>
1	Baltic Gull			<i>Larus fuscus fuscus</i>
2	Heuglin's Gull			<i>Larus heuglini</i>
3	Gull-billed Tern	1	2	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>
3	Common Tern			<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
2	Little Tern			<i>Sterna albifrons</i>
3	Whiskered Tern			<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>
6	White-winged Black Tern	1	11	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>
6	Rock/Feral Pigeon	7	50	<i>Columba livia</i>
5	Wood Pigeon	2	30	<i>Columba palumbus</i>
5	Stock Dove	2	6	<i>Columba oenas</i>
5	Collared Dove	1	1	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>
4	Turtle Dove	1	3	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>
4	Laughing Dove	3	10	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>
6	Cuckoo	3	6	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>
3	Scops owl			<i>Otus scops</i>
6	Little Owl	2	2	<i>Athene noctua</i>
1	Tawny Owl			<i>Strix aluco</i>
1	Nightjar	1	1	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>
6	Alpine Swift	4	20	<i>Apus melba</i>
6	Common Swift	4	500	<i>Apus apus</i>
6	European Bee-eater	4	150	<i>Merops apiaster</i>
5	Roller	4	27	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>
6	Hoopoe	4	5	<i>Upupa epops</i>
4	Eurasian Kingfisher	2	2	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>
3	Wryneck			<i>Jynx torquilla</i>
4	Black Woodpecker	1	1	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>
6	Green Woodpecker	3	1	<i>Picus viridis</i>
5	Great Spotted Woodpecker	1	1	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>



4	Syrian Woodpecker	1	2	<i>Dendrocopos syriacus</i>
1	Middle Spotted Woodpecker			<i>Dendrocopos medius</i>
6	Calandra Lark	3	50	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>
4	Short-toed Lark	2	5	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>
1	Lesser Short-toed Lark			<i>Calandrella rufescens</i>
6	Crested Lark	3	14	<i>Galerida cristata</i>
3	Woodlark			<i>Lullula arborea</i>
5	Skylark			<i>Alauda arvensis</i>
6	Shorelark	2	10	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>
3	Sand Martin	1	1	<i>Riparia riparia</i>
5	Crag Martin	3	10	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>
6	Barn Swallow	6	250	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
2	Red-rumped Swallow			<i>Hirundo daurica</i>
6	House Martin	7	100	<i>Delichon urbica</i>
6	Tawny Pipit	3	6	<i>Anthus campestris</i>
6	Tree Pipit	3	2	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>
2	Meadow Pipit			<i>Anthus pratensis</i>
6	Red-throated Pipit	1	2	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>
6	Water Pipit	4	100	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>
6	Yellow Wagtail ssp	4	30	<i>Motacilla flava ssp</i>
5	Yellow Wagtail (Blue-headed)	3	6	<i>Motacilla flava flava</i>
2	Yellow Wagtail (Black-headed)			<i>Motacilla flava feldegg</i>
3	Yellow Wagtail (Grey-headed)	2	2	<i>Motacilla flava thunbergi</i>
4	Yellow Wagtail (Sykes's)	1	1	<i>Motacilla flava beema</i>
3	Yellow Wagtail (Yellow-headed)	2	1	<i>Motacilla flava lutea</i>
1	Yellow Wagtail (<i>feldegg</i> hybrid)	1	1	<i>Motacilla flava flava x feldegg</i>
1	Citrine Wagtail			<i>Motacilla citreola</i>
6	Grey Wagtail	5	6	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>
6	White Wagtail	6	15	<i>Motacilla alba</i>
6	Dipper	3	4	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>
6	Wren	4	5	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>
6	Dunnock	4	5	<i>Prunella modularis</i>
4	Alpine Accentor	1	2	<i>Prunella collaris</i>
2	Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin			<i>Erythropygia galactotes syriacus</i>
5	Robin	3	1	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>
6	Nightingale	4	2	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>
1	Bluethroat			<i>Luscinia svecica</i>
6	Black Redstart	4	15	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>
3	Redstart	4	4	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus ssp</i>
6	(Ehrenburg's) Redstart	2	3	<i>Phoenicurus p. samamisticus</i>
6	Güldenstädt's Redstart	4	14	<i>Phoenicurus erythrogaster</i>



6	Whinchat	4	4	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>
2	Common Stonechat	2	2	<i>Saxicola torquatus rubicola</i>
1	Siberian Stonechat			<i>Saxicola maurus hemprichii</i>
6	Isabelline Wheatear	3	12	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>
6	Northern Wheatear	4	8	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>
6	Pied Wheatear	1	5	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>
6	(Eastern) Black-eared Wheatear	3	4	<i>Oenanthe hispanica melanoleuca</i>
5	Rock Thrush	2	2	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>
2	Blue Rock Thrush			<i>Monticola solitarius</i>
6	Ring Ouzel	3	20	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>
6	Blackbird	6	20	<i>Turdus merula</i>
3	Song Thrush			<i>Turdus philomelos</i>
1	Fieldfare			<i>Turdus pilaris</i>
1	Redwing			<i>Turdus iliacus</i>
5	Mistle Thrush	1	2	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>
4	Cetti's Warbler			<i>Cettia cetti</i>
2	Sedge Warbler			<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>
1	Moustached Warbler			<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i>
1	Reed Warbler			<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>
5	Great Reed Warbler			<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>
2	Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	1	2	<i>Hippolais pallida</i>
6	Eastern Orphean Warbler	2	4	<i>Sylvia crassirostris</i>
5	Ménétries's Warbler	1	5	<i>Sylvia mystacea</i>
4	Barred Warbler	1	1	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>
6	Lesser Whitethroat	3	5	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>
6	Whitethroat	4	3	<i>Sylvia communis</i>
3	Garden Warbler	1	2	<i>Sylvia borin</i>
6	Blackcap	2	2	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>
6	Green Warbler	1	2	<i>Phylloscopus (trochiloides) nitidus</i>
6	Caucasian Chiffchaff	1	1	<i>Phylloscopus lorenzii</i>
6	Chiffchaff	4	2	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>
6	Willow Warbler	7	25	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>
1	Goldcrest	1	1	<i>Regulus regulus</i>
4	Semi-collared Flycatcher	1	1	<i>Ficedula semitorquata</i>
1	Collared Flycatcher			<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>
5	Spotted Flycatcher	1	1	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>
6	Red-breasted Flycatcher	3	4	<i>Ficedula parva</i>
6	Long-tailed Tit	5	4	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>
6	Coal Tit	4	4	<i>Parus ater</i>
6	Blue Tit	6	3	<i>Parus caeruleus</i>
6	Great Tit	6	6	<i>Parus major</i>



4	Nuthatch	3	2	<i>Sitta europea</i>
4	Western Rock Nuthatch	1	2	<i>Sitta neumayer</i>
6	Wallcreeper	2	2	<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>
5	Eurasian Treecreeper	2	2	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>
5	Penduline Tit	2	4	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>
5	Red-backed Shrike	4	10	<i>Lanius collurio</i>
5	Lesser Grey Shrike	2	6	<i>Lanius minor</i>
5	Woodchat Shrike	3	20	<i>Lanius senator</i>
3	Golden Oriole	3	20	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>
6	Jay	5	2	<i>Garrulus glandarius krynica</i>
6	Magpie	4	20	<i>Pica pica</i>
6	Alpine Chough	3	200	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>
6	Red-billed Chough	4	50	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>
6	Jackdaw	4	20	<i>Corvus monedula</i>
6	Rook	5	45	<i>Corvus frugeligus</i>
6	Hooded Crow	7	40	<i>Corvus cornix</i>
6	Raven	6	20	<i>Corvus corax</i>
3	Rose-coloured Starling	1	12	<i>Pastor roseus</i>
6	Starling	3	50	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>
6	House Sparrow	7	20	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
5	Spanish Sparrow	2	20	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>
6	Tree Sparrow	3	10	<i>Passer montanus</i>
5	Rock Sparrow	1	1	<i>Petronia petronia</i>
5	Snowfinch	1	1	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>
6	Chaffinch	6	20	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>
6	Red-fronted Serin	3	50	<i>Serinus pusillus</i>
6	Greenfinch	3	2	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>
6	Goldfinch	7	20	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>
3	Siskin	3	3	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>
6	Linnet	3	4	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>
6	Twite	3	50	<i>Carduelis flavirostris brevisrostris</i>
3	Common Crossbill	1	3	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>
3	Common Rosefinch	1	3	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>
6	Great Rosefinch	2	12	<i>Carpodacus rubicilla</i>
6	Bullfinch	1	3	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>
4	Hawfinch	2	3	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>
6	Rock Bunting	3	3	<i>Emberiza cia</i>
6	Ortolan Bunting	3	20	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>
6	Black-headed Bunting	3	10	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>
6	Corn Bunting	3	50	<i>Miliaria calandra</i>

**Mammals**

6	East Caucasian Taur	1	3	<i>Capra cylindricornis</i>
4	Alpine Chamois			<i>Rubicapra rubicapra</i>
5	Red Squirrel	1	1	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>
1	Persian Squirrel	1	2	<i>Sciurus anomalus</i>
1	Wolf			<i>Canis lupus</i>
1	Golden Jackel	1	1	<i>Canis aureus</i>
5	Red Fox	3	3	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>
1	Weasel			<i>Mustela nivalis</i>
2	European Hare			<i>Lepus europaeus</i>
2	Coypu			<i>Myocastor coypus</i>
1	Jird sp			<i>Meriones sp</i>
2	Serotine Bat	2	5	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>

Amphibians and Reptiles

2	Caspian Terrapin	1	60	<i>Mauremys caspica</i>
2	Levantine Viper			<i>Vipera lebetina</i>
6	Long-legged Wood Frog	3	100	<i>Rana macrocnemis</i>
3	Rock Lizard sp			<i>Lacerta sp.</i>
1	Caucasian Rock Lizard sp	1	5	<i>Darevskia sp.</i>
4	Caucasian Agama	2	20	<i>Laudakia caucasia</i>
4	Mediterranean Tortoise	3	6	<i>Testudo ibera</i>
2	Marsh Frog	1	5	<i>Rana ridibundis</i>
1	Green Toad			<i>Bufo viridis</i>

Butterflies

3	Camberwell Beauty	1	1	<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>
1	Tiger Blue			<i>Tarucus balkanicus</i>
3	Painted Lady	2	4	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>
3	Small Tortoiseshell	3	6	<i>Aglais urticae</i>
1	Dingy Skipper	1	1	<i>Erynnis tages</i>
3	Speckled Wood	1	1	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>
3	Brimstone	3	1	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>
1	Queen of Spain Fritillary			<i>Issoria lathonia</i>
3	Green Hairstreak	1	1	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>
2	Giant Peacock Moth			<i>Saturnia pyri</i>
2	Scare Swallowtail	2	3	<i>Iphiclides podalirius</i>
3	Green-veined White	3	6	<i>Pieris napi</i>



2	Peacock	1	1	<i>Inachis io</i>
2	Caucasian Clouded Yellow	3	2	<i>Colias sp</i>
1	Brown Argus	1	1	<i>Aricia agestis</i>
1	Large Tortoiseshell	1	1	<i>Nymphalis polychloros</i>
2	Orange-Tip	1	1	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>
3	Common Blue	2	2	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>
1	Weaver's Fritillary	1	2	<i>Boloria dia</i>
1	Wood White	1	2	<i>Leptidea sinapis</i>
1	Small Copper	1	1	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>
1	Comma	1	1	<i>Polygonia c-album</i>